## Additional Problems - Impulse \& Momentum

1. A gun is fired vertically into a 3.40 Kg block of wood directly above it. The bullet has a mass of 62.0 g and a speed of $340 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$. How high will the block rise into the air?
2. A 15000 Kg railroad car travels alone on a level frictionless track with a constant speed of $30 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$. A 50000 Kg additional load is dropped onto the car. What will be its new speed?
3. A 4200 Kg rocket is traveling in outer space with a velocity of $150 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$ toward the sun. It wishes to alter its course by $30^{\circ}$ and can do so by shooting its rockets briefly in a direction perpendicular to its motion. If the rocket gases are expelled at a speed of $2700 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$, what mass of gas must be expelled?
4. An atomic nucleus at rest decays radioactively into an alpha particle and a smaller nucleus. What will be the speed of this recoiling nucleus if the speed of the alpha particle is $6.2 \times 10^{5} \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$ ? Assume the nucleus has a mass 57 times greater than that of the alpha particle.
